# "MY RIGHTS"

By Lida Sherafatmand

For children in primary and secondary school level

### ARTICLE 1

"I am unique in this world, and special for the Human Family."

Universal Declaration of Human Rights

Article 1

All human beings are born free and equal in dignity and rights. They are endowed with reason and conscience and should act towards one another in a spirit of brotherhood.

### ARTICLE 2

"I am equal to the others in our Human Family. In this family we have different skin colours, religions, and languages."

Universal Declaration of Human Rights

#### Article 2

Everyone is entitled to all the rights and freedoms set forth in this Declaration, without

discrimination of any kind, such as race, colour, sex, language, religion, political or other opinion, national or social origin, property, birth or other status.

Furthermore, no distinction shall be made on the basis of the political, jurisdictional or international status of the country or territory to which a person belongs, whether it be independent, trust, non-self-governing or under any other limitation of sovereignty.

ARTICLE 3
"I am free and I can play."

Universal Declaration of Human Rights

Article 3

Everyone has the right to life, liberty and security of person.

### ARTICLE 4

"I am free. I run away from people who want to do bad things to me, like if they want to take me into servitude or slavery."

Universal Declaration of Human Rights

Article 4

No one shall be held in slavery or servitude; slavery and the slave trade shall be prohibited in all their forms

#### Booklet of "MY RIGHTS"

(Workshop 30 of the Kit for Human Rights Education through Art)

ARTICLE 5

"Nobody should hit and hurt me. If somebody hurts me I find help from my booklet of numbers and addresses."

Universal Declaration of Human Rights

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#### Article 5

No one shall be subjected to torture or to cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment.

# ARTICLE 6 "The authorities should listen to what I have to say."

Universal Declaration of Human Rights

Article 6

Everyone has the right to recognition everywhere as a person before the law.

### ARTICLE 7 and 8

"The authorities should protect me no matter what colour, religion, language or country I have."

#### Universal Declaration of Human Rights

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#### Article 7

All are equal before the law and are entitled without any discrimination to equal protection of law. All are entitled to equal protection against any discrimination in violation of this Declaration and against any incitement to such discrimination. Universal Declaration of Human Rights

Universal Declaration of Human Rights

#### Article 8

Everyone has the right to an effective remedy by the competent national tribunals for acts violating the fundamental rights granted to him the constitution or by law.

### ARTICLE 9

"I am free; no body should lock me up in a place."

Universal Declaration of Human Rights

Article 9

No one shall be subjected to arbitrary arrest, detention or exile.

ARTICLE 10

<u>"Authorities should not punish me for something I did not do!"</u>

Universal Declaration of Human Rights

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#### Article 10

Everyone is entitled in full equality to a fair and public hearing by an independent and impartial tribunal, in the determination of his rights and obligations and of any criminal charge against him.

### **ARTICLE 11**

"If I do something wrong and make a mistake, authorities should be fair with me, and not give me too much punishment."

#### Universal Declaration of Human Rights

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#### Article 11

- Everyone charged with penal offence has the right to be presumed innocent until proved guilty according to law in a public trial at which he has had all the guarantees necessary for his defence.
   No one shall be held guilty of any penal offence on account of any act or
- 2. No one shall be held guilty of any penal offence on account of any act or omission which did not constitute a penal offence, under national or international law, at the time when it was committed. Nor shall a heavier penalty be imposed than the one that was applicable at the time the penal offence was committed.

### **ARTICLE 12**

"Nobody should humiliate me or my family. I respect everybody too and do not put down anyone."

Universal Declaration of Human Rights

#### Article 12

No one shall be subjected to arbitrary interference with his privacy, family, home or correspondence, nor to attacks upon his honour and reputation. Everyone has the right to the protection of the law against such interference or attacks.

### ARTICLE 13

"I can travel with my parents from one city to another or to another country."

Universal Declaration of Human Rights

#### Article 13

- 1. Everyone has the right to freedom of movement and residence within the borders of each State.
- Everyone has the right to leave any country, including his own, and to return to his country.

### ARTICLE 14

"If authorities put my family's life in danger we can go to another country to be protected."

#### Universal Declaration of Human Rights

#### Article 14

- Everyone has the right to seek and to enjoy in other countries asylum from persecution.
- This right may not be invoked in the case of prosecutions genuinely arising from non-political crimes or from acts contrary to the purposes and principles of the United Nations.

### ARTICLE 15

<u>"I always belong to a country and can choose which country to belong to."</u>

#### Universal Declaration of Human Rights

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#### Article 15

- 1. Everyone has the right to nationality.
- 2. No one shall be arbitrarily deprived of his nationality nor denied the right to change his nationality.

### ARTICLE 16

"When I grow up I can choose whom I like to marry and make a family."

#### Universal Declaration of Human Rights

#### Article 16

- Men and women of full age, without any limitation due to race, nationality or religion, have the right to marry and to found a family. They are entitled to equal rights as to marriage, during marriage and at its dissolution.
- Marriage shall be entered into only with free and full consent of the intending spouses.
   The family is the natural and fundamental group unit of society and is entitled to
- 3. The family is the natural and fundamental group unit of society and is entitled to protection by society and the State.4. The family is the natural and fundamental group unit of society and is entitled to
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### ARTICLE 17

"When I grow up I can work and buy a house for

#### Universal Declaration of Human Rights

#### Article 17

- Everyone has the right to own property alone as well as in association with others.

  2. No one shall be arbitrarily deprived of his property.

### ARTICLE 18

"I can think and learn about different ideas and religions. I can choose the ideas and the religion that I like."

Universal Declaration of Human Rights

Article 18

Everyone has the right to freedom of thought, conscience and religion; this right includes freedom to change his religion or belief, and freedom, either alone or in community with others and in public or private, to manifest his religion or belief in teaching, practice, worship and observance.

### **ARTICLE 19**

"I have a mind and I can have my own opinions, and my opinions count!"

#### Universal Declaration of Human Rights

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#### Article 19

Everyone has the right to freedom of opinion and expression; this right includes freedom to hold opinions without interference and to seek, receive and impart information and ideas through any media and regardless of frontiers.

### ARTICLE 20

"I can have a group of friends, and when I grow up I can make an association."

#### Universal Declaration of Human Rights

#### Article 20

- 1. Everyone has the right to freedom of peaceful assembly and association.
- 2. No one may be compelled to belong to an association.

### **ARTICLE 21**

"When I grow up I can take part in government's decisions. All the adult people should be able to take part in their government's decisions."

Universal Declaration of Human Rights

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#### Article 21

- Everyone has the right to take part in the government of his country, directly or through freely chosen representatives.
- 2. Everyone has the right to equal access to public service in his own country. The will of the people shall be the basis of the authority of government; this will shall be expressed in periodic and genuine elections which shall be by universal and equal suffrage and shall be held by secret vote or by equivalent free voting procedures

### ARTICLE 22

"Adults have to help me and give me resources I need to grow up and develop my personality. I have talents and potentials and can do good things with them."

Universal Declaration of Human Rights

Article 22

Everyone, as a member of society, has the right to social security and is entitled to realization, through national effort and international co-operation and in accordance with the organization and resources of each State, of the economic, social and cultural rights indispensable for his dignity and the free development of his personality.

### ARTICLE 23

"When I grow up I will choose a job that I am good at and through which I can earn money, because I should live in dignity, to have food and a place to live in for me and my family,"

#### Universal Declaration of Human Rights

#### Article 23

- Everyone has the right to work, to free choice of employment, to just and favourable conditions of work and to protection against unemployment.
- 2. Everyone, without discrimination, has the right to equal pay for equal work.
- Everyone who works has the right to just and favouarble remuneration ensuring for himself and his family an existence worthy of human dignity, and supplemented, if necessary, by other means of social protection.
- Everyone has the right to form and to join trade unions for the protection of his interests.

### ARTICLE 24

"My parents and all the other people who work should also have time to rest and relax too. Nobody in this world should work like a slave."

Universal Declaration of Human Rights

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#### Article 24

Everyone has the right to rest and leisure, including reasonable limitation of working hours and periodic holidays with pay.

### ARTICLE 25

"Since I am young and cannot work yet, adults have to give me food and shelter where to sleep. Anyone who cannot work because he or she is too young, or too old, or sick has to be helped by others in the human family."

Universal Declaration of Human Rights

#### Article 25

 Everyone has the right to a standard of living adequate for the health and wellbeing of himself and his family, including food, clothing, housing and medical care and necessary social services, and the right to security in the event of unemployment, sickness, disability, widowhood, old age or other lack of livelihood in circumstances beyond his control.

Motherhood and childhood are entitled to special care and assistance. All children, whether born in or out of wedlock, shall enjoy the same social protection.

ARTICLE 26 "I need education."

Universal Declaration of Human Rights

#### Article 26

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  Everyone has the right to education. Education shall be free, at least in the elementary and fundamental stages. Elementary education shall be compulsory. Technical and professional education shall be made generally available and higher education shall be equally accessible to all on the basis of merit. Education shall be directed to the full development of the human personality and to the strengthening of respect for human rights and fundamental freedoms. It shall promote understanding, tolerance and friendship among all nations, racial or religious groups, and shall further the activities of the United Nations for the maintenance of peace.

### ARTICLE 27

"Everybody has a culture and we should let everybody practise his or her culture."

#### Universal Declaration of Human Rights

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#### Article 27

- Everyone has the right freely to participate in the cultural life of the community, to enjoy the arts and to share in scientific advancement and its benefits.
- Everyone has the right to the protection of the moral and material interests resulting from any scientific, literary or artistic production of which he is the author.

### ARTICLE 28

"I can benefit from the social order in my country and the world."

Universal Declaration of Human Rights

Article 28

Everyone is entitled to a social and international order in which the rights and freedoms set forth in this Declaration can be fully realized.

### ARTICLE 29

"My freedom has limits because too much of it can hinder the freedom of others. So we all balance our freedoms."

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#### Article 29

- Everyone has duties to the community in which alone the free and full development of his personality is possible.
- In the exercise of his rights and freedoms, everyone shall be subject only to such limitations as are determined by law solely for the purpose of securing due recognition and respect for the rights and freedoms of others and of meeting the just requirements of morality, public order and the general welfare in a democratic society.
- These rights and freedoms may in no case be exercised contrary to the purposes and principles of the United Nations.

### ARTICLE 30

"I remember my rights and tell my friends too."

Universal Declaration of Human Rights

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#### Article 30

Nothing in this Declaration may be interpreted as implying for any State, group or person any right to engage in any activity or to perform any act aimed at the destruction of any of the rights and freedoms set forth herein.